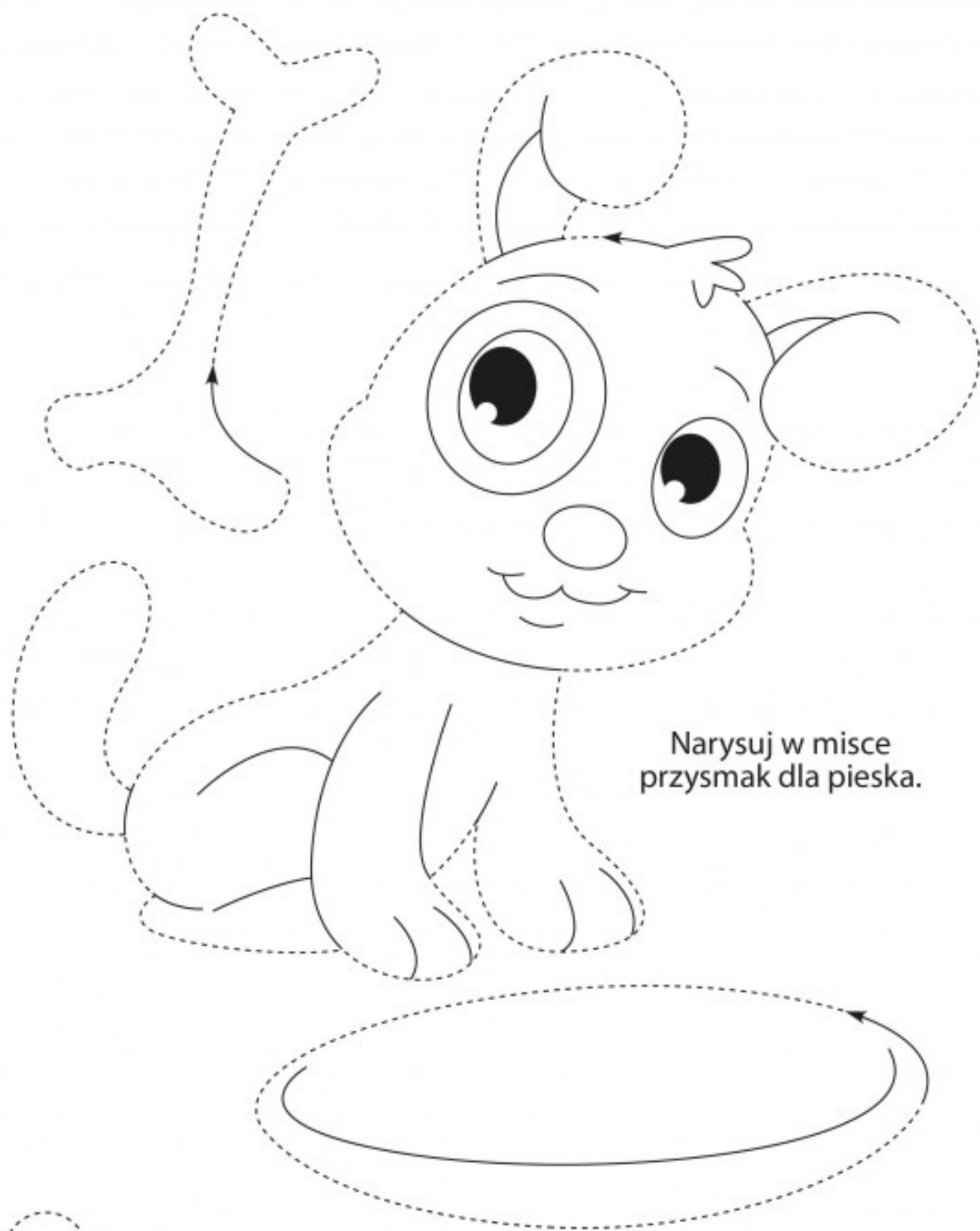




Narysuj w misce
przysmak dla pieska.