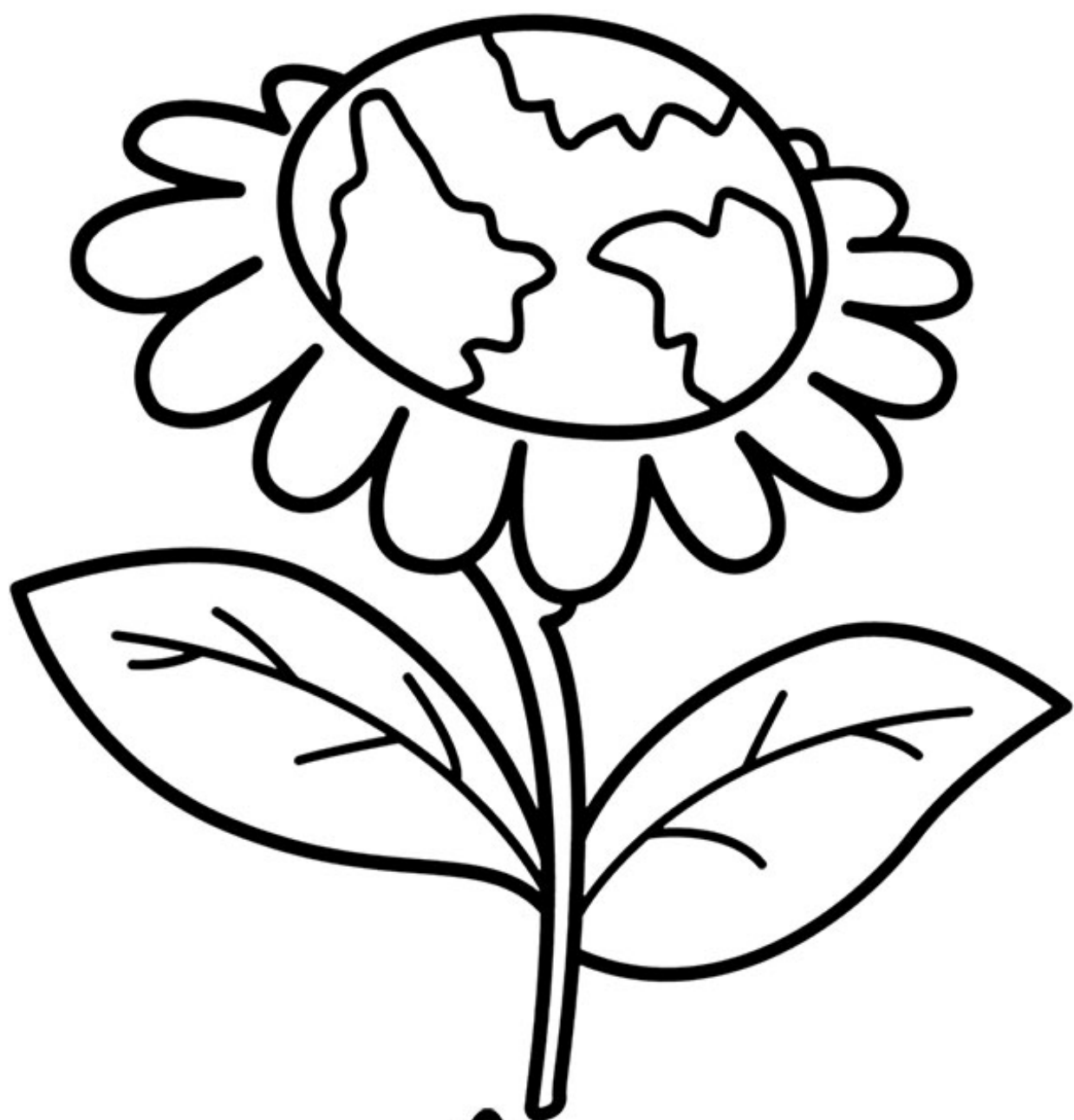




DZIEŃ ZIEMI

